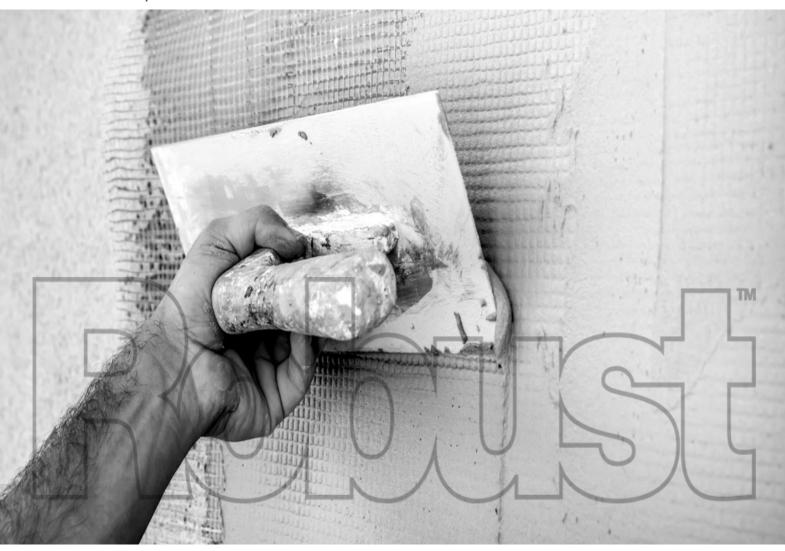




Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Robust fiberpuss Grå





EPD-Global

Owner of the declaration:

Marlon Tørmørtel A/S

Product:

Robust fiberpuss Grå

Declared unit:

1 kg

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

NPCR 009:2021 Part B for Technical - Chemical products for building and construction industry

Program operator:

EPD-Global

Declaration number:

NEPD-12887-14150

Issue date:

31.10.2025

Valid to: 31.10.2030

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 1251916



General information

Product

Robust fiberpuss Grå

Program operator:

EPD-Global

Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway

Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-global.com

Declaration number:

NEPD-12887-14150

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 009:2021 Part B for Technical - Chemical products for building and construction industry

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD-Global shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 kg Robust fiberpuss Grå

Declared unit with option:

A1-A3, A4, A5, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Functional unit:

No functional unit declared

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Global's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Global, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Global's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPD-Global's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools. NEPDT73

Third party verifier:

Linda Høibye, Life Cycle Assessment Consulting

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Marlon Tørmørtel A/S Contact person: Bente Vesterager Phone: +45 7575 4300 e-mail: marlon@marlon.dk

Manufacturer:

Marlon Tørmørtel A/S

Place of production:

Marlon Tørmørtel A/S Virkelyst 20 8740 Brædstrup, Denmark

Management system:

ISO 9001, ISO 14001

Organisation no:

DK13254079

Issue date:

31.10.2025

Valid to:

31.10.2030

Year of study:

2024

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD-Global.

Developer of EPD: May Britt Tellefsen

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Bente Vesterager

Approved:

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Global



Product

Product description:

Robust Fiberpuss is a fibre-reinforced, water-repellent, fine-grained mortar for sanding and rehabilitating new and older buildings. Suitable for sanding in thin layers on substrates such as insulation materials, masonry, concrete and other types of masonry such as light clinker, new and old plaster, synthetic polymer plaster, fire plates, aerated concrete, ceramic tiles, plasterboard, chipboard, plywood, paint and limestone, etc. Driving rain proof and can be used above and below ground level.

Product specification

Materials	Value	Unit
Fillers/Aggregates	60-75	%
Additives	1-3	%
Binders	15-30	%
Packaging	2-3	%

Technical data:

Robust Forankring is declared according to EN 998-1 Compressive strength, ca. 5 N/mm² Adhesion strength >= 1,5 N/mm²

Market:

Norway

Reference service life, product

The reference service life of the product is similar to the service life for the bulding.

Reference service life, building

> 50 years

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 kg Robust fiberpuss Grå

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Binder	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Cellulose	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Cement	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Filter, mineral based	EPD-ROC-93.0	EPD	2023
Limestone	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Pallet	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Quartz sand	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Rheology modifier	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

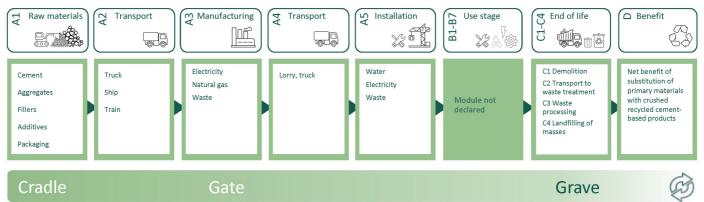


System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

P	roduct stag	je		ruction ion stage		Use stage				End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries		
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurb ishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Χ	X	X	Χ	Χ	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Χ	Χ	Χ	X	X

System boundary:

All processes from raw material extraction, to production, transport to the construction site and assembly, are included in the analysis as well as end of life stage and phases beyond the system boundary.



Additional technical information:

The product is delivered in 20 Kg plastic bags which is used as basis for the calculation.



LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Ship, Ferry, Sea (km)	50.0 %	170.00	0.034	l/tkm	5.78
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	36.7 %	400.00	0.043	l/tkm	17.20
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, to average treatment (kg) - A5, inkl. 85 km transp.	kg/DU	0.0002091			
Water, tap water (kg)	kg	0.23			
Waste, concrete, to landfill (kg)	kg/DU	0.02			
Electricity, Norway (kWh)	kWh/DU	0.007925			
Waste, packaging, plastic film/bags (LDPE), to average treatment (kg) - A5, inkl. 85 km transp.	kg/DU	0.0008024			
Waste, packaging, pallet, EUR wooden pallet, reusable, average treatment (kg) - A5, inkl. 85 km transp.	kg	0.02273			
De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Demolition of building per kg of cement-based product, C1 (kg)	kg/DU	1.00			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe	36.7 %	50.00	0.044	l/tkm	2.20
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment of cement-based product after demolition, C3 (kg)	kg	0.90			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Disposal of cement-based product in landfill (kg)	kg	0.10			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of primary aggregates with crushed recycled cement-based products (kg)	kg	0.90			



LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Enviro	Environmental impact												
	Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
	GWP-total	kg CO ₂ -eq	2.43E-01	8.61E-02	3.55E-02	4.00E-03	8.54E-03	6.48E-04	8.22E-04	-2.10E-03			
	GWP-fossil	kg CO ₂ -eq	2.77E-01	8.60E-02	6.73E-04	4.00E-03	8.53E-03	6.39E-04	8.20E-04	-2.06E-03			
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO ₂ -eq	-3.45E-02	3.26E-05	3.48E-02	7.50E-07	3.48E-06	5.52E-06	9.58E-07	-4.11E-05			
	GWP-luluc	kg CO ₂ -eq	1.26E-04	3.57E-05	9.38E-07	3.15E-07	2.98E-06	8.84E-07	2.02E-07	-1.39E-06			
Ö	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	1.75E-08	1.90E-08	1.31E-10	8.64E-10	1.95E-09	1.26E-10	3.11E-10	-3.75E-10			
Œ	AP	mol H+ -eq	7.47E-04	8.19E-04	3.60E-06	4.19E-05	3.49E-05	5.17E-06	7.30E-06	-1.85E-05			
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	3.60E-06	6.07E-07	1.86E-08	1.46E-08	6.70E-08	4.04E-08	9.30E-09	-5.48E-08			
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1.93E-04	1.94E-04	8.42E-07	1.85E-05	1.03E-05	1.52E-06	2.71E-06	-6.43E-06			
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	2.21E-03	2.16E-03	9.11E-06	2.00E-04	1.14E-04	1.75E-05	2.99E-05	-7.56E-05			
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	6.41E-04	6.12E-04	2.72E-06	5.57E-05	3.50E-05	4.68E-06	8.56E-06	-2.00E-05			
	ADP-minerals&metals ¹	kg Sb-eq	1.25E-06	1.98E-06	2.52E-08	6.14E-09	2.31E-07	8.11E-09	7.39E-09	-1.83E-07			
	ADP-fossil ¹	MJ	2.17E+00	1.26E+00	1.09E-02	5.51E-02	1.29E-01	1.98E-02	2.26E-02	-3.49E-02			
<u>%</u>	WDP ¹	m ³	1.43E+01	1.03E+00	5.33E-01	1.17E-02	1.23E-01	2.19E+00	1.39E-01	-1.63E+00			

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

Remarks to environmental impacts

This EPD might use cement EPDs as input in which the Net approach* has been applied. See the Data Quality table on page 3.

[&]quot;Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

^{1.} The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

^{*}The Net approach excludes the emissions from waste incineration used to produce heat required in the cement manufacturing process.



Addition	Additional environmental impact indicators												
In	dicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
	PM Disease incidence		5.27E-09	4.62E-09	5.10E-11	5.07E-09	6.14E-10	8.30E-11	1.56E-10	-3.95E-10			
	IRP ²	kgBq U235 -eq	7.36E-03	5.47E-03	8.96E-05	2.40E-04	5.62E-04	3.33E-04	1.03E-04	-3.20E-04			
	ETP-fw ¹	CTUe	2.26E+00	8.89E-01	1.75E-02	3.01E-02	9.47E-02	1.41E-02	1.23E-02	-3.59E-02			
46. ± ** * £	HTP-c ¹	CTUh	4.00E-11	0.00E+00	1.00E-12	1.00E-12	0.00E+00	1.00E-12	1.00E-12	-2.00E-12			
48	HTP-nc ¹	CTUh	2.18E-09	9.93E-10	2.00E-11	2.80E-11	1.02E-10	1.30E-11	9.00E-12	-4.40E-11			
	SQP ¹	dimensionless	1.61E+00	7.38E-01	1.52E-02	6.69E-03	8.87E-02	1.12E-02	8.69E-02	7.91E-02			

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

[&]quot;Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

^{1.} The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

^{2.} This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource use										
	ndicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
i ji	PERE	MJ	4.27E-01	1.60E-02	3.35E-02	3.00E-04	1.82E-03	1.02E-02	8.08E-04	-8.16E-03
	PERM	MJ	3.20E-01	0.00E+00	-3.17E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
್ಕ್ಯ	PERT	МЈ	7.47E-01	1.60E-02	-2.84E-01	3.00E-04	1.82E-03	1.02E-02	8.08E-04	-8.16E-03
	PENRE	МЈ	1.72E+00	1.26E+00	1.09E-02	5.51E-02	1.29E-01	1.99E-02	2.26E-02	-3.68E-02
ê.	PENRM	МЈ	5.11E-01	0.00E+00	-3.41E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
IA	PENRT	МЈ	2.23E+00	1.26E+00	-2.32E-02	5.51E-02	1.29E-01	1.99E-02	2.26E-02	-3.68E-02
	SM	kg	2.05E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
2	RSF	МЈ	5.97E-03	5.57E-04	3.65E-05	0.00E+00	6.50E-05	0.00E+00	1.68E-05	-1.67E-04
	NRSF	МЈ	1.59E-03	1.85E-03	8.21E-05	0.00E+00	2.32E-04	0.00E+00	3.62E-05	-1.71E-04
&	FW	m^3	2.26E-03	1.20E-04	4.82E-04	2.83E-06	1.35E-05	3.40E-05	2.78E-05	-1.28E-03

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"



End of life - Was	End of life - Waste											
Inc	dicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
ā	HWD	kg	3.60E-04	6.20E-05	1.84E-06	1.62E-06	6.56E-06	1.98E-06	0.00E+00	-8.40E-06		
Ū	NHWD	kg	2.42E-02	4.97E-02	2.23E-02	6.52E-05	6.15E-03	6.26E-05	1.00E-01	-2.55E-04		
₽	RWD	kg	2.26E-05	8.59E-06	2.91E-08	3.82E-07	8.77E-07	2.10E-07	0.00E+00	-2.76E-07		

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

End of life - Outpu	End of life - Output flow													
Indica	tor	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
@\	CRU	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.16E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
\$\	MFR	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.04E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.00E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
DF	MER	kg	8.43E-04	0.00E+00	1.14E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
50	EEE	MJ	5.23E-04	0.00E+00	7.96E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				
D	EET	MJ	7.91E-03	0.00E+00	1.20E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00				

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal "Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

Biogenic Carbon Content									
Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate							
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	1.02E-04							
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	9.44E-03							

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Denmark (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	338.20	g CO2-eg/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmer	Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products										
Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
GWPIOBC	kg CO ₂ -eq	2.77E-01	8.61E-02	2.50E-04	4.00E-03	8.54E-03	1.19E-03	0.00E+00	-2.20E-03		

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.



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